

CASH-INVARIABLE IN ADVANCE.
The DAILY NEWS will be delivered to subscribers at FIFTY CENTS per week, payable to the carrier weekly. Mailed at \$2 per month; \$3.50 for six months; \$2 for three months.
The WEEKLY NEWS at \$2 per annum.

MORNING EDITION.

The Raleigh Daily News.

TUESDAY, MAY 13, 1873.

LOCAL MATTER.

E. C. WOODSON, City Editor.

All parties ordering the New will please send the money for the time the paper is wanted.

Notices Inserted Under the "Special City Items" head at 15 cents per line for first insertion, and 10 cents per line for each subsequent insertion.

For J. O. H. NUTTALL, of the Charlotte Advertising Agency, is agent for this paper in Charlotte, N. C. He is duly authorized to contract for advertisements and receipt for subscriptions.

Messrs. Griffin and Hoffman, Newspaper Advertising Agents, No. 4 South Street, Baltimore, Md., are duly authorized to contract for advertisements at our lowest rates. Advertisers in that city are requested to leave their orders with this house.

THE AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL AND THE NEWS.—The State AGRICULTURAL JOURNAL, an eight-page Weekly published in this city, will be published with the DAILY NEWS at \$5.00 per annum, and with the WEEKLY NEWS at \$3.00 per annum. Orders directed to either paper will receive prompt attention.

TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS.—We are now enclosing to all of our subscribers a statement of their accounts with us, and hope to receive an immediate response to the same. ALL PARTIES whose time may have expired, and who are thus notified by us, will please to receive the paper after the FIRST OF JUNE NEXT, unless they shall have renewed, as we shall, on and after that date, where strictly to the CASH SYSTEM, believing this to be the only safe way of conducting a newspaper. Parties hereafter will be regularly notified in advance of the time of the expiration of their subscriptions.

STATE OF THE THERMOMETER.—The Thermometer yesterday stood as follows at Branson's Book Store:

At 9 a. m.	64
At 12 m.	67
At 3 p. m.	70
At 6 p. m.	73

LOCAL BRIEFS.

Straw hats are now quite in vogue.

The Board of County Commissioners meet to-day.

All the churches in the city were well attended on Sunday.

The Board of City Commissioners meet to-morrow evening.

Capt. E. C. Woodson, Local Editor of this paper, is attending Chatham Court.

The worst storm for twenty years passed over Littleton on Thursday evening. It done great damage to the farmers.

The dinner hour at the R. & G. R. R. Shops is distinctly heard on the other side of Walnut Creek—about 3 miles of music.

J. H. Mills, Esq., editor of the *Bilham* Recorder, is in attendance upon the session of the Southern Baptist Convention at Mobile, Ala.

The annual meeting of the Methodist Sunday School Society of this city will be held at the Methodist Church next Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

Rev. Dr. Pritchard has gone to Wake Forest College, at the request of the students, to hold a protracted meeting. He will return Saturday afternoon.

The Baptist Grove has been ploughed up by Street Commissioner Backlund, preparatory to laying it out in walks and grassing the plots this summer.

Holmesman bridge over Walnut Creek, is in a very dilapidated condition. The County Commissioners should give this matter their attention at once.

The lot purchased in the Eastern Ward for the Colored Deaf and Dumb Asylum, has been fenced in. It is about three acres, and northeast of the Mineral Spring.

The Barringer building, on the corner of Wilmington and Hargett streets, is being painted outside, and already gives evidence of a very handsome appearance.

Pump the water out of that hole, between the Kuester and Lougee buildings. It will breed millions of muskrats.

Major J. A. Englehard, of the Wilmington Journal, passed through this city yesterday evening en route to Hillsboro to witness the "departure" of a young friend from Wilmington.

No little interest has been manifested in graded schools for this city, since the publication of our recent article. Now let our best citizens assemble somewhere, and adopt a regular plan of operations.

Rev. Joseph M. Atkinson, Pastor of the Presbyterian Church in this city, passed through Petersburg, Va., on Saturday en route for Little Rock, Ark., to attend the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church.

Solma Johnston county, is affected with the temperance mania. In the recent election the "drys" carried everything before them. A. M. Noble, Esq., was elected Mayor and Messrs. W. H. Ayers, W. C. Bain, S. H. Hood and J. W. Vick, Commissioners. E. C. Haley was elected Marshal.

PERSONAL.—We were pleased to see in the city last evening our old friend Capt. Pegram, late Superintendent of the Petersburg and Weldon Road, but now connected with the Piedmont and Arlington Life Insurance Company. He has many friends in North Carolina. He is here in the interests of his company.

VOL. II.

RALEIGH, N. C. TUESDAY MORNING, MAY 13, 1873.

NO. 87.

LOCAL EDITING.—The Cincinnati Times thinks there should be a special professorship for instruction in local editing, and discourses thereon in this wise:—

"The student in the local business should have a great deal of exercise on his legs each day—taught that it isn't brains so much as leg talent that is required to make an efficient local reporter. He must learn to smell an item a long distance, the model war horse snuffing the battle from afar, and spare no exertion in finding it. His fancy and imagination need to be cultivated somewhat, and his invention quickened and encouraged, in order that he may have something to fall back on in case things persistently refuse to happen for the public demands local news every day, remember, whether there be any or not. Deprive them of able leaders, and they may stand it for a day or two, but they won't give up their local news—not for a single issue."

"The student should be taught to miss his meals often, sit up late nights at all sorts of festive suppers, and sit patiently to hear long and dull speeches from after dinner orators. He must learn not to be alarmed by threats of horsewhipping, and must be licked occasionally by the professor to accustom him to any incidents of the kind that are not improbable to occur."

"He must be taught to have no emotions of his own, to look upon all calamities with a purely professional eye, to observe and describe the convulsing humor of a popular comedian, and watch the last sigh of an expiring victim of the hangman, with the same social indifference. The professor of local reporting ought to hang a man occasionally in the presence of the class, in order that they may become accustomed to reporting executions. And finally, the candidate for the local chair should learn to live on a moderate income, sternly subdue all inclinations for more than the necessities of life, and be willing to greet poverty a smiling welcome, and late or his own exertions hoists him to a higher place in it."

How Success is Won.—The following sketch is not only true, but may be read with profit by many young men of every section of the country:

At the close of the late war a youth, poor and friendless, left Richmond, Va., and entered the city of New York—a lad of seventeen, with not a dollar in his pocket, but possessing a determination to succeed if politeness, sobriety, integrity and close attention to business could push him. He found employment in a jewelry establishment at \$3 per week, a bare subsistence in the city of New York. Close attention to business soon brought him to the notice of his employers, and step by step he advanced up the ladder of prosperity until to-day we find him a partner in the firm of Messrs. May & Stern, No. 20 John street, New York, one of the largest importing and wholesale jewelry establishments in that city. This young man is Mr. Nat. Federlin, and no man in his line in New York commands a better deal or possesses the confidence of his customers to a greater extent than he does.

We do not refer to this solely with a view of complimenting Mr. Federlin, or for the purpose of advising young men to go to New York or to any other city with the hope of achieving the same success, but to show young men how success is obtained—by energy, honesty and strict attention to business; and that with these, often only a few years are needed to enable one to reach the goal for which he may be seeking.

INTERESTING ABOUT TEXAS.—From a gentleman who has just reached this city from Texas, we learn that the crops in that State—especially cotton—are very backward, owing to the cold Spring.

Political affairs are quiet—the State having a very large Democratic majority.

Money is abundant—gold and silver being the principal currency.

Real estate is rapidly advancing in value.

Many are springing up like magic—in many of them the population has doubled within one or two years.

Texas is not recommended to North Carolinians who are doing well at home, but the State will suit impetuous people who are willing to make a sacrifice.

Our informant heard universal condemnation, both in Louisiana and Texas, of the course of Kellogg, and while the people of the former express their entire willingness to submit to the Federal authority, they will not yield to Kellogg's men. They look upon Kellogg as an usurper and his Administration as a swindle and a farce.

THE WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA RAILROAD.—A meeting of the Board of Directors for the North Carolina Railroad will be held in this city to-day. The object of this meeting will be to confer with the Commissioners appointed by the Legislature to investigate the affairs of the Road and if possible agree on some compromise or plan to relieve the road of the difficulties that now surround it.

The Directors for the Road are as follows: Dr. W. H. Howerton, President; Richard A. Caldwell, John J. Shaver, Dr. J. Mott, Col. William A. Eliason, A. H. Shuford, Col. T. G. Walton, W. P. Craig, Samuel Flemming, N. W. Woodfin and Rufus L. Patterson.

The Commissioners are Gov. Tod R. Caldwell, Hon. J. H. Wilson, Hon. M. E. Manley and Col. Walter L. Steele.

OWNER WANTED.—A pair of mules, one black and one sorrel, have strayed to the farm of Allen Jones, near Green Level in this county, which the owner can obtain by calling for them.

THE RECENT DUEL IN RICHMOND, VA., A GENTLEMAN WELL KNOWN HERE SEVERELY WOUNDED.—The following particulars concerning the recent unfortunate duel near Richmond, Va., are furnished by the Richmond correspondent of the Norfolk Journal of yesterday. Our dispatches stated that Mr. Moredecai was fatally wounded; we are pleased to learn by private and associated press dispatches that his condition was more favorable yesterday. Mr. Moredecai was on a visit to his relations in this city but a few days ago. Says the correspondent:—

"You will recollect that some weeks ago I called attention to a quarrel between two young gentlemen of this city in regard to certain verses published in the *Enquirer*, and which referred to a young lady in terms that one of the young men alluded to resented. The other young man was the author of the verses, Mr. Page McCarthy, of this city, and Mr. J. B. Moredecai, also of this city, was the other party to the quarrel. As I then stated, a challenge was issued by Mr. McCarthy, and he understood that Mr. McCarthy declined to fight. A few nights since those young men met at a club of which both are members, and a fresh quarrel arose on the old subject, when blows passed between them, the report being that Mr. McCarthy got the worst of it."

Last evening at 6 o'clock a duel took place near Oakwood cemetery, beyond Blakey's Mill, between Messrs. Moredecai and McCarthy, the seconds (it is said) being Messrs. W. B. Tabb, of West Virginia, and John S. Meredith, of this city, for Mr. McCarthy, and Messrs. W. L. Royall and Wm. Trigg, of this city, for Mr. Moredecai. Chief of Police, Major Jno. Poe, got wind of the affair just to get in time to find both the principals stretched on the ground, wounded—Mr. Moredecai in the abdomen, and Mr. McCarthy in the hip and side. It is said there were two shots fired, but it is difficult, if not impossible to get the full facts this morning. Drs. Hunter, McGuire and J. S. D. Cullen were on the ground and attended to the wounded combatants, who were not brought to the city till after midnight last night. It was at first thought that Mr. Moredecai's wound was necessarily mortal, but it is said this morning that he may and probably will recover. The ball struck near the navel.

Mr. Moredecai is a nephew and law partner of Col. John B. Young, his home being in Henrico county, about four miles from the city, on the Brooke Turnpike. Mr. McCarthy is well connected here, and is engaged in the tobacco trade, I believe.

It was near six o'clock yesterday evening when a telegram from the Second Police Station to the office of the Chief of Police acquainted Major Poe with the fact that Policeman Toler, of the Second District, reported that he had just heard that a duel was to take place at 6 o'clock, near Blakey's Mill, the names of the parties not being given. Immediately after a gentleman came into Major Poe's office and told him further in regard to the matter. He at once mounted a horse and hurried to the scene, but arrived fifteen minutes too late. He at once arrested the four seconds, who were taken to the Second Police Station, where they were bailed in the sum of \$500 each to appear Monday. As is usual in such cases, the physicians were not arrested, they being privileged persons on all battle-fields on the score of humanity. At last accounts Mr. Moredecai was doing very well.

WHAT WORK AND ENERGY WILL ACCOMPLISH.—Prof. C. B. Fairchild, of New York State, was engaged as a teacher for some years in one of the Normal Schools of that State. His health failing, he came to North Carolina last year, where he was speedily restored. Being so much pleased with the climate, he contracted to make his home in the State, and purchased a few acres of land near the Federal Cemetery just beyond the eastern limits of this city, and proceeded to prepare it for a market garden. He now has cabbage two feet across, besides radishes, lettuce, spinach, turnips, tomatoes, onions, peas, beans, potatoes, corn, watermelons, &c., &c., in endless variety. He has been supplying our market with vegetables for several weeks, much earlier than usual, notwithstanding the backward Spring.

If any of our people wish to take a pleasant and profitable stroll, we advise that they walk out to Prof. F.'s and see what he is accomplishing on what was recently a barren, rocky hillside.

GRAND LODGE OF I. O. O. F.—The Grand Lodge of the Independent Order of Odd-Fellows in this State, will assemble at Odd-Fellows Hall in this city at 9 o'clock, a. m., Wednesday next.

The rapid increase of this great benevolent fraternity throughout the world—the intense union of hearts and hands which characterize the brotherhood at all times—and the immense sums, amounting to millions every year, which are distributed among the widows, orphans and the indigent of the order, places this noble fraternity among the very foremost of the great institutions of the world, inaugurated by men for the benefit of their fellows.

The Order in this State, within the last three years, has taken a fresh start. It has a bright year of success before it, and we shall take great pleasure in recording its triumphs.

We promise our readers a brief history of the Order, in this State, in our issue of to-morrow, which will contain many details, not only of interest to the "initiated" but to the general reader.

CELEBRATION OF ST. JOHN'S DAY IN OXFORD.—The masonic fraternity of this good old town have resolved to celebrate this day (24th of June) in an appropriate manner, and cordially invite brother masons to participate. A number of distinguished speakers have accepted invitations to be present on the occasion, and a good time will be had.

THE PRESS CONVENTION.—We learn from Goldsboro' that every arrangement has been made for the handsome entertainment of the Editors of the State, who will assemble in that place on Wednesday for the holding of a State Convention. Dr. Wright, of the Humphrey House, will entertain the "press gang" while in the city, a ball will be given complimentary to them on Wednesday night, and on Thursday evening an excursion will be given over the Atlantic road to Beaufort, the hospitalities of the Ocean House having been tendered during the stay at that place; the party to return on Saturday morning. All of our quill brethren attending may expect a good time, and we hope the meeting will be highly beneficial in a business point of view.

MORGANTON ITEMS.—The municipal election in this place was an exciting one especially in the contest for the Mayoralty. Col. S. A. Bettis, a gallant Confederate soldier who was wounded at the Wilderness, was the successful candidate. A good deal of damage to the railroad west of this place and it will be some time before the cars will be able to run. Several bridges and embankments are considerably injured. The fine bridge of A. H. Erwin's, Esq., two miles from this place, across the Catawba river, is gone. Many plantations with promising crops are covered six feet in water. The streams in this section have not been so swollen since 1824.

PER DEE HERALD.—This excellent paper has recently undergone some change in proprietorship. Mr. Josh James, at present local editor of the *Wilmington Journal*, has become one of the proprietors. The *Herald* is a large, thirty-two column paper, and has been in successful operation for more than two years past; circulates in all the counties in the Pee Dee section and in the border counties of South Carolina. We wish it continued success.

EARLY VEGETABLES.—We are indebted to Major R. S. Tucker for a mess of fine new Irish potatoes and green peas. The Major says he is not much of a gardener, but we have an evidence before our eyes which leads us to doubt the truth of that assertion.

In this connection we will state that Mr. H. S. Keith, on Hillsboro street, has some of the finest early cabbage we have ever seen. We know that they can't be beat in the county.

DOING GOOD WORK.—During our recent visit to Halifax county we met, in the round of his duty, our townsman, Mr. James H. Moore, who is traveling in the interest of the North Carolina State Life Insurance Company. His many friends here will be pleased to learn that he is doing well in his new vocation, and is looking as bright as a May morning.

DIED SUDDENLY.—On Sunday morning about 1 o'clock, Gracie Taylor, a very respectable colored woman, living in Eastern Ward, died very suddenly in her bed.

In the afternoon Coroner Magnin held an inquest over the body, and the verdict of the Jury was that the deceased came to her death by heart disease.

REWARD.—His Excellency, Governor Caldwell, has issued a proclamation offering a reward of \$400 for the arrest and delivery of Adolphus L. Stewart, of Catawba county, charged with the murder of William I. Miller of said county on the 5th of May.

IRON ORE.—Mr. Peter E. Hines has exhibited to us a specimen of iron ore which he has discovered upon his farm some five miles South of Gaston, in Halifax county. It is located three miles from the mines now being operated by Col. J. M. Heck.

RESPECTED.—Governor Caldwell on yesterday resented Georgia Graham, convicted of murder and sentenced at the late term of Wilkes Court to be hanged on the 23rd day of this month. The respite is until the 27th day of June.

LAST.—On Newbern Avenue, Sunday afternoon, a small Russian leather pocket book. The finder will receive half the contents by leaving the same at this office.

FOR SALE.—A fifty-horse power steam engine. See notice elsewhere of Mr. John Eady, of Jamestown, N. C.

SPECIAL CITY ITEMS.
Our poetical correspondent, "J. of Iron Grey," having recently posted on the "Century Whiskey" our "Dear Boy," thought on of rhyme and out of time the following back at "J. of Iron Grey":

Or all the pure old stimulants
That ever you did see,
Stimulants that tend to make a lad feel
frisky,
That agrees with everybody and disagrees
with none,
Is the mellow, the pure old "Century
Whiskey."

When a traveller is a-weary,
And his spirit slinks within,
How comforting is a drop of pure old
whiskey?
But it's so extremely rare that it's only by
great care
You can find it; and then it's very risky.
But about this brand called "Century,"
Upon which doctors all agree,
Is like not this side of the bay of Biscay.
We've received a case to-day, and when
you're down this way
Drop in and try the pure old "Century
Whiskey."

First-Bank Book, No. 2239, National
Frederick's Savings and Trust Company.
The finder will please return to the office of
the Company, cor. Fayetteville and Har-
gett Streets,
May 8th.

MILLIE EDWARDS.

THE CELEBRATED CENTURY is sold at the
saloon of Miller & Nelson's, under Metro-
politan Hall, fresh Baltimore Lager Beer,
ice cool on draught at all times.

TELEGRAPHIC NEWS.

SUNDAY NIGHT'S TELEGRAMS.

Southern Baptist Convention.

[SPECIAL TO THE DAILY NEWS.]

MOBILE, May 10.—The Southern Baptist Convention has been in session here since Thursday. Several hundred delegates are present. Among those from North Carolina are: Hon. John Kerr, J. M. Collins, M. M. Welsh, J. B. Boone and J. H. Mills. Rev. Dr. J. P. Boyce was elected President, this making Mr. Boyce's second term; he having been elected for the first time when the Convention met in your city last year. John Kerr, of North Carolina, M. P. Lowry, of Mississippi, H. E. Tucker, of Georgia, and S. S. Holm, of Kentucky, were elected Vice Presidents. M. B. Wharton, of Kentucky, and W. O. Tuggle, of Georgia, were chosen Secretaries. The Convention will adjourn on Monday. The Convention will adjourn on Monday. The Convention will adjourn on Monday.

Centennial Commission.
PHILADELPHIA, May 11.—The Centennial Commission have elected Gov. Hawley, President and Mr. Campbell, of Indiana, Secretary. Among the Executive Committee are John Lynch, of Louisiana, Walter W. Wood, of Virginia, Lewis W. Smith, of Georgia, Wm. H. Parsons, of Texas and Alex. R. Boteler, of West Virginia.

The Congressional Conference.
ST. LOUIS, May 11.—McDonald & Bro's Rolling Mills were nearly destroyed by fire. The loss is \$75,000. About one hundred and thirty members of Congress have accepted the invitation to attend the Congressional Conference to be held here next week. Every State in the Union but one or two will be represented.

Out of the Lava Beds.
SAN FRANCISCO, May 11.—A dispatch from Yreka states that the Modocs are known to be out of the lava beds and fleeing toward the Goose Lake country. The Warm Spring Indians and several scouting parties are in close pursuit. Six men at Yreka are on the trail of Bogus Charley.

Austrian Finances.
VIENNA, May 10.—Several prominent bankers of this city have subscribed 12,000,000 florins to ease the stock market, and the Austrian Minister of Finance, by an arrangement with National bank, has increased the sum to 200,000,000 florins.

Precautions Against Idle Miners.
CHICAGO, May 11.—The Chief of Police is organizing a force of men to visit Valley Mountain in order to prevent depredations by the striking miners, who have been idle for four months.

Remains of Judge Chase.
WASHINGTON, May 11th.—Many visited the Supreme Court room to see the remains of Chief Justice Chase, but the coffin was closed on account of the change in the features of the deceased.

NOON DISPATCHES.

The Coming Proclamation.—The President fully sustains Kellogg.

WASHINGTON, May 12.—A dispatch to the New York Tribune says that during the past few days, a member of the Cabinet has said the President has become thoroughly in regard to Louisiana affairs, and that the difficulties in that State would speedily be brought to a close; that he had returned with a full determination of taking some decisive action; that his adhesion to the Kellogg assumption is more marked than ever, and he will go to any length, and use authority to sustain it. On Saturday evening the President had a long consultation with General Sherman, Attorney General Williams and Secretary Robinson, at which the New Orleans trouble was thoroughly discussed, and high-handed measures were suggested, to which the President was attentively listened, and which will probably be carried out this week. The administration is unable to understand why Mr. Kellogg does not make requisition for Federal troops, as it is claimed he has a perfect right to do in the absence of legislation to maintain Louisiana affairs, and that the difficulties in that State would speedily be brought to a close; that he had returned with a full determination of taking some decisive action; that his adhesion to the Kellogg assumption is more marked than ever, and he will go to any length, and use authority to sustain it.

ARMED Battle with the Modocs.
YREKA, May 9.—The expedition burying the bodies of Lieutenant Craton and comrades, who fell on the 26th, buried the bodies where found. Decomposition prevented removal.

SAN FRANCISCO, May 12.—A courier arrived at Yreka at 9 a. m., with news of a battle between Hostack's command and the Modocs. The Indians were repulsed. No further particulars have yet been received.

Weather Probabilities.

WASHINGTON, May 12.—For the Gulf and South Atlantic States falling barometer increasing temperature and southerly winds, cloudy weather and rain.

BREAKFAST STRIPS.

A few boxes of those nice Breakfast Strips.

G. T. STRONACH & BRO.

NORTH CAROLINA ALMANAC, 1873.

Calculated by Dr. Craven, and compiled by L. Branson, printed on fine-sized and colored paper, neatly and elegantly. It contains many useful recipes, much valuable statistical matter, and many

AGRICULTURAL

items. It is emphatically an AGRICULTURAL ALMANAC. It is different from every other Almanac; it has been published for many years and sold successfully. It is, we think, certainly as good if not better than any other.

A few still on hand—order soon.

L. BRANSON, Bookkeeper, Raleigh, N. C.

From New York.

NEW YORK, May 12th.—On Wednesday Tweed was called to answer fifteen new indictments.

S. S. Mitchell, a prominent merchant and once proprietor of a Southern line of steamers, is dead.

Foreign Miscellaneous.

The French government supports England's efforts to suppress the slave trade on the eastern coast of Africa.

Spanish monarchists everywhere abstained from voting in the constituent courts election.

The advance of General Kautman's command was surprised by Bakara horsemen, and all killed by impalement.

The London Telegraph has a special that the Emperor of Germany while holding a review at St. Petersburg received a bullet in his helmet. The shot was severely wounded. The shot was fired by a priest.

A letter from John Bright to the Republican Convention at Birmingham discloses the fact that the writer had no sympathy with those who sought to uphold British Monarchy.

Supplemental elections in France indicate Radical or Republican success. The Federalists carried every election district in Madrid. Tapes are still under the hands of the army.

General Items.

The schooner Wm. Frazer, from Baltimore for Norfolk, with corn, &c., was lost.

The Modocs are reported found four miles below their last stand in a very strong position. They are near the foot of Snow mountain.

A Kansas man arrested on the charge of rape was acquitted; went to the house of the same woman, killed the husband at the threshold, ravished and killed the wife and then suicided.

The Friendship struck the bridge at Hannibal, Mo., and sunk. None lost.

Smith & Noyes, large New York tea dealers, have failed.

The Board of Delegates of the American Landers have appointed a committee to the coming Convention at Cincinnati.

The condition of the gentlemen wounded in the Richmond duel is more favorable.

MIDNIGHT DISPATCHES.

The Freshet in the Roanoke.

[SPECIAL TO THE DAILY NEWS.]

WELDON, N. C., May 12.—The full extent of the damage by the freshet is not yet ascertained. The river has fallen seven feet, but all the low grounds are still submerged. The embankments at both ends of the Petersburg bridge are carried away; also twelve hundred feet of the embankment this side of Mush Island. The water was five inches higher than ever known before. The loss to the Petersburg Railroad is very heavy, and some time must elapse before the damage can be repaired. In the meantime, the trains on this road will be compelled to use the bridge of the Seaboard and Roanoke Railroad.

Washington News.

WASHINGTON, May 12th.—Maj. Chandler, of the regular army, died in the insane hospital.

It is apprehended that Whitlaw Reid will be arrested after the funeral on a libel suit entered here to-day by Ben Butler in behalf of Benj. F. Camp, whom the *Tribune* called "a typical old rascal." The damage is laid at \$50,000.

The President has appointed J. Neville Receiver of Money at New Orleans, vice Hyatt, suspended. Harry Lott, Register of Land Office at New Orleans, vice Barnard, suspended.

There were about a hundred private carriages in the Chase funeral procession. There was no music or unusual display.

Judge Pierpont, of New York, has been tendered the mission to St. Petersburg, vice Orr, deceased.

Whitlaw Reid has acknowledged the service of the libel warrant. No further proceedings yet.

The Congressional Excursion.

ST. LOUIS, May 12.—Arrangements have been made to extend the Congressional excursion from Galveston to New Orleans by the steamer across the Gulf. From there excursionists will be taken down the Mississippi river to Balize, where they will have opportunity to observe the obstructions to navigation, caused by the bar at the mouth of the river. They will also be banqueted, and otherwise, entertained, and be returned to their homes by railroad, free of expense.

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The Raleigh Daily News.

JORDAN STONE, Managing Editor.
SAMUEL L. WILLIAMS, Political Editor.
TUESDAY, MAY 13, 1873.

LEE DUNLAP'S CASE.

We have stated that it was an error for Solicitor Starbuck to appeal on a preliminary motion to the Supreme Court of the United States, in the Lee Dunlap case.

After Dunlap was granted a new trial in our Supreme Court on account of the inadvertence of Judge Logan, he made an affidavit that he could not get justice in our State Courts, on account of his being a colored man and a Republican, and asked that his case be transferred to the United States Circuit Court, under the authority of the Civil Rights Bill. Judge Logan allowed this, but an appeal was taken to the Supreme Court which decided that, under the Civil Rights Bill, Dunlap had a right, for the cause set forth by him, to have the case removed to the Circuit Court. In coming to this determination the Court said such a result was deeply to be regretted, but so the law was written.

In the Circuit Court last June, in this City, Mr. Starbuck filed a motion in writing, asking that the cause be removed to Mecklenburg County, in accordance with the Superior Court of that county, that it had jurisdiction in the matter.

At the next term, last November, Judge Brooks refused the motion to remove, whereupon Mr. Starbuck, on the part of the United States, took an appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States.

The Supreme Court, as we anticipated it would do, has dismissed the appeal, on the ground that the appeal was taken prematurely, as appeals to that Court in criminal cases only lie from final judgments.

Dunlap will therefore be tried at the June term of the Circuit Court, and after trial and judgment in the Circuit Court, an appeal will then lie to the United States Supreme Court.

The reason of the rule is apparent. A man charged with a capital crime might be kept imprisoned for years if an appeal on the ground that the appeal was taken prematurely, as appeals to that Court in criminal cases only lie from final judgments.

Starbuck will therefore be tried at the June term of the Circuit Court, and after trial and judgment in the Circuit Court, an appeal will then lie to the United States Supreme Court.

PUTTING HIS FOOT DOWN FIRMLY.

The President has resolved upon a firm course towards the tax-resisters in Louisiana.

He will issue his proclamation, which will be in the most positive terms, calling upon the people of Louisiana to cease their efforts at resistance to the Kellogg Government, which is the only recognized Government in Louisiana, and to quietly submit to the laws.

The President reproves Kellogg for not calling for United States troops, which he is not only willing but anxious to furnish.

He will increase Gen. Emory's force, and says that it is Kellogg's duty to make a requisition on Gen. Emory for as many troops as may be necessary to suppress the resistance to his authority.

The President's mind seems to have undergone a remarkable change within the past few days. When he first recognized Kellogg's Government, he did so with the understanding that it was necessary to recognize either McEnery or Kellogg, and he desired to be understood as not expressing any opinion as to the legality of either Government. He said this matter was for the Courts, but pending the decision the Administration would take no part other than a formal recognition of the State Government inaugurated by the Republicans—with Kellogg as Chief Executive.

From the tenor of our dispatches to-day, it seems that the President has determined to uphold the Kellogg faction at all hazards and to the last extremity.

It strikes us that the people of a State have a right to their option as to which of two conflicting Governments they ought to pay taxes, and if they think one is lawful and constitutional and the other revolutionary and usurpatory, they can elect to support and sustain the former or at least to withhold from the latter the means of sustenance, namely, the payment of taxes.

Suppose the Supreme Court of the United States shall decide in favor of the McEnery Government; what remedy will the people have, if they should pay taxes to the Kellogg officers, after the taxes have been squandered and stolen by irresponsible collectors?

Kellogg, aided and abetted by Grant, has established a despotism in Louisiana, and the determination of the President to add still further to the aggressions already inflicted upon that people will recoil upon the Administration, and should be severely condemned in every section and by all parties.

There will be no resistance, in our opinion, to the United States troops. The people of Louisiana have shown no disposition to get into a quarrel with the National Government. It has been repeatedly said by them that they will submit to the authority of the United States—but they will submit under protest. They are not opposing the Presi-

dent—they are opposing the Kellogg usurpation, which they believe to be a wrong and an outrage. If the President shall, at the point of the bayonet, demand that this usurpation be upheld, then the responsibility will rest upon his shoulders—and the power of the sword, not the voice of reason, justice or law, will prevail.

WITCHCRAFT AMONG THE FREEDMEN.

We publish elsewhere to-day from the *Lincoln Progress* a case of conjuration among the colored people of Catawba, which is a good illustration of the superstition prevailing among that class of our population throughout this and the other Southern States.

[[It cannot be said that superstition is confined exclusively to the colored race, or that it is the necessary concomitant of ignorance, for some of the most intelligent men in every age of the world have acknowledged the influence of its mysterious and supernatural power.

But the freedmen in the South since the close of the war have become the victims of impostors of their own color, who have taught them to believe as firmly in the doctrine of witchcraft as did our New England forefathers during the times of Cotton Mather. And although we have as yet had no Salem trials, yet we have seen the influence of this mysterious and supernatural power.

1865 were compiled and published, they would form a volume larger than Mathew's "Wonders of the Invisible World" and equally as startling in its disclosures.

SPIRIT OF THE STATE PRESS.

The *Enfield Times* discusses the proposed appropriation for the Halifax and Scotland Neck Railroad. The election comes off Thursday next. The *Times* opposes the appropriation and has but little fear of the result.

Per contra, the *Roanoke News* earnestly advocates the appropriation and is confident the vote next Thursday will be in its favor. We are pleased to see that the personalities on this subject have ceased.

The *Republican-Courier* says: "The Editorial Convention at Goldsboro takes place on Wednesday next and the publishers and editors of the journals of this State should see to it that nothing is left undone to secure a general attendance and harmonious working. Such a convention as that of Wednesday next should be productive of much good, not only to the newspaper men themselves but to the people of North Carolina."

The *Milton Chronicle* thinks the Democrats were guilty of folly in nominating a Republican for President at Baltimore and says of the next Democratic nominee: "He must come before the people clear from the stain of such treachery as that of the leaders who sold out the party in the last campaign, seceder, tar, to make the race with a pure man and be defeated, than to make it with a leader whose Democracy is only a mild form of Radicalism. We can conceive of no middle ground, in politics, between right and wrong, between Democracy and Radicalism."

The *Wilmington Journal* refers facetiously to "Our Indian Trophies" forwarded to headquarters at San Francisco. The *Journal* thinks Gen. Sherman will disavow the act of the army officers in sending the heads of John Schonchin and other Modocs to San Francisco. That paper says it cannot imagine to what use these trophies will be put.

On the subject of "Briarcren," the *Journal* discusses Railroad matters with the *Star*, its "local cotemporary."

The leader of the *Wilmington Star* Saturday, was "THE TENTH OF MAY," which concludes as follows:

"These memorial tributes to the heroic dead of the South have no political significance. Our late enemies need have no fears that the fires of another civil war will be lighted at the urns of the noble men who fell in the last one. We loved the cause in which they fell. We loved their memories, and we would not dishonor them or their late cause by refusing to pay the rites of annual recognition and fond remembrance."

The *Wilmington Post* of Friday, Republican and edited by a Northern man and Federal soldier during the war, Major James C. Mann, pays a tribute to our Memorial Day which does credit to that paper:

"However much we individually may sympathize with the opposite side of the late great struggle; however much we may differ from those who will bow the knee to-morrow, in everything connected with it, we should most sincerely regret to see the people of the South neglect to honor their soldier dead. Although the cause for which these brave men freely gave up their lives was to our mind wrong, yet they died in what seemed to them the most holy of duties, and they deserve the tenderest recollections. False to all gratitude would be this people if they neglected to honor these men, and unworthy of the sacrifice of the bravest and best of the South."

It is the inscrutable wisdom of Providence, the sacrifice of blood was necessary to wipe away the sins of the Nation, as is often taught, we hold that the blood sacrificed on one side of the struggle was as pure in his sight as the other, and that all the sacrifice was made upon the altar of Liberty, whether by the blue or gray. Brave heart beat beneath both uniforms, that now have moldered into dust, and we believe there is no distinction in the Father's sight whether they were the blue or the gray. We believe the day will come when the survivors of both armies will

unite on these sacred memorial days, and strew flowers upon the graves of their united dead. Here bitter recriminations should cease. No sound of strife should break the solemn stillness of their rest, for their souls have gone to God who gave them, and we, weak mortals, cannot fathom the mysteries now known to the meekness of those gone before."

When such sentiments as above expressed shall prevail in the hearts of the Northern people, the day of true reconciliation and mutual good feeling between the lately disaffected sections will have dawned upon the land.

The *Charlotte Observer* of the 10th says: "The month of May, the most beautiful of all the year, is to the Southern heart the most hallowed, the most sacred. It is the season chosen for the honoring of the great army of fallen heroes, who shed their life's blood in defence of our country, and left us such a noble legacy of splendid virtues and heroic deeds. Precious memories cluster thick about us in this floral season; and each year as it rolls by—bearing further and further back into the dead past the eventful period when those whose memory we now celebrate were bravely upholding 'the stars and bars,'—renders this consecrated day, the 10th of May, more and more hallowed. We reverence the day set apart for so holy a sacred, and never forget to pay our annual tribute of honor and affection to the dead soldiers who wore the gray."

The *Tarboro Enquirer* calls for a work house for criminals. On "Gamboling" the *Enquirer* has a sensible article on the evils of prize-drawing entertainments, prize-candy-boxes and the numberless ways of deceit gambling in vogue at the present time. It says: "There is scarcely anything done these days in which the gambling feature is not connected, and unless our people use their influence against the evil tendency by preventing the participation therein of their children, they may expect them to grow up gamblers. The welfare of future generations demands vigilance on this subject."

Senators Conkling, of New York, and Edmunds, of Vermont, are spoken of in connection with the office of Chief Justice of the United States.

The remains of the late Hon. J. L. Orr will be sent to Anderson, South Carolina, for interment.

The severe snow storms in Northern Texas and New Mexico have killed all the fruit.

The reported cholera ravages in Austria and Turkey are denied.

Cincinnati brewers make \$3.25 profit on a keg of lager.

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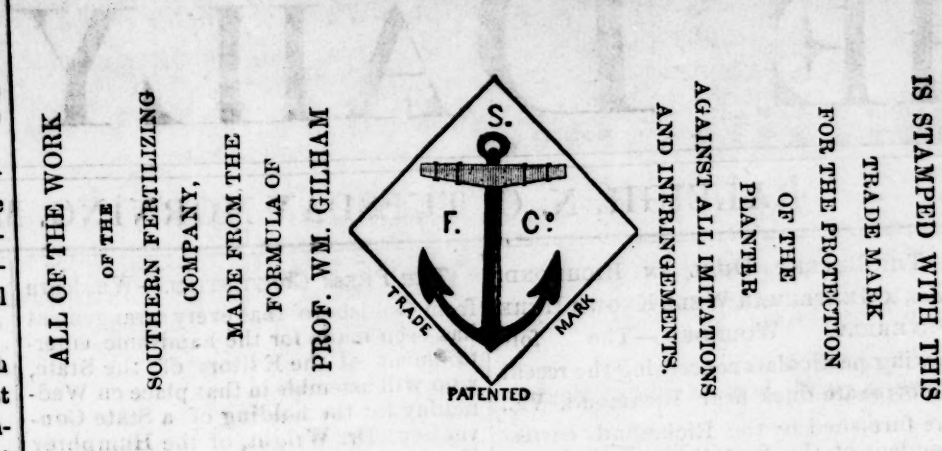
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GILHAM'S "COTTON" FERTILIZER.

PATENTED.



IS STAMPED WITH THIS TRADE MARK FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE PLANTER AGAINST ALL IMITATIONS AND INFRINGEMENTS.

Is the only fertilizer, (excepting Peruvian Guano,) in the United States, (to our knowledge,) that is sold

STRICTLY ON A CASH BASIS!

This CELEBRATED "COTTON FERTILIZER" has won such a marked and extensive reputation throughout the cotton growing region of North Carolina and Virginia, that the Manufacturers, (the "SOUTHERN FERTILIZING CO." at Richmond, Va.) cannot do more than supply the

ENTIRE CASH DEMAND FOR THE ARTICLE.

Planters who will need small quantities, for second application to their crops, would do well to send in their orders AT ONCE, as we have now a very small lot on hand, which is closing out rapidly. THIS FERTILIZER IS SOLD ONLY FOR CASH!

SOLE TERMS:

\$50.00 per Ton of 2,000 lbs., cash—at our warehouse in Norfolk, Va.

Drayage from a warehouse \$50. per Ton, & additional.

Freight to destination to be paid by party ordering.

C. W. GRANDY & SONS, COTTON FACTORS, NORFOLK, VA.,

Special Agents of the Company for Eastern and Middle North Carolina, and Southeastern Virginia.

GUANO! GUANO! GUANO!

BUY THE BEST

SOLUBLE SEA ISLAND GUANO!

State Fair Premium at Wilmington for the Largest Amount of Cotton to an Acre.

GOLDSBORO, Wayne County, N. C., November 23rd, 1872.

JOHN H. POWELL, Esq.,

DEAR SIR:—The Soluble Sea Island Guano purchased of you this season was used by the side of three others, and has given me more satisfaction than any of the others.

The Soluble Sea Island Guano was the one used upon the acre of land upon which my son raised the cotton upon which he took his State premium for the greatest amount of cotton in an acre; and I am informed by the Chairman of the Committee that had he entered for the largest amount of cotton in the acre, he would have won the prize.

He would have also taken that premium, beating all 150 lbs. I am better pleased with it than any other Guano I have ever used on cotton, and I shall use it in preference to others in next season for my cotton crop.

Very respectfully, J. R. GREEN.

ALSO EIGHT PREMIUMS AT WAYNE COUNTY FAIR.

The Amount of Seed Cotton made on an Acre of Upland by Mr. Granger

was Three Thousand Six Hundred and Thirty-three Pounds.

EDGECOMBE COUNTY, N. C., December 12th, 1872.

MESSRS. R. W. L. RAISIN & CO., Baltimore:

I bought of Messrs. Branch, Herbert & Co., last Spring, one ton of your Soluble Sea Island Guano for myself and three tons for other parties, and I find them all well pleased with it, and say it is the best Guano, and paid them better than any they ever used.

The ton I used myself was put in cotton by the side of two other guanos, and I am willing to say that I should buy the Soluble Sea Island Guano in preference to any that I have used since the war.

Very respectfully, J. R. GREEN.

W. H. AVELLA, Esq.,

SELMMA, N. C., November 12th, 1872.

DEAR SIR:—The ten bags Soluble Sea Island Guano more than met my expectations.

I consider it equal to Peruvian for cotton. It paid me over 100 per cent. I more than doubled the crop. My neighbors who bought it are highly pleased, and will use it in preference to any other when it can be had. Hope you will keep a supply the coming Spring.

Truly yours, R. HARE.

LOUISBURG, N. C., December 4th, 1872.

F. W. FULLER, Esq.,

DEAR SIR:—I used your Guano this year, and the result is, I will use it on my whole cotton crop next year.

Yours, &c., ELLIS MALONE.

HENDERSON, Granville County, N. C., November 26th 1872.

To S. J. PARHAM:

The Soluble Sea Island Guano purchased of you was used on tobacco and cotton by me by the side of Peruvian Guano, Stonehill & Co. I like it much better than either, and I observed a marked difference in favor of the Sea Island. Shall use it in the future.

S. S. ROYSTER.

HENDERSON, Granville county.

HENRY BURRELL, Esq., has stated to us that he made a test this present year's tobacco crop, using two other higher-priced guanos, alongside of Peruvian, Pacific Guano and Gilham's Tobacco Fertilizer in equal quantities; it stands the drought better than either of the above fertilizers. It matured better on the hill and cured better and more yellow than either of the other fertilizers used.

I expect to use it next season.

Yours, respectfully, MARCELLUS MIMMS.

YANCEYVILLE, Caswell County, N. C., December 6th, 1872.

Captain W. P. ROBINSON,

DEAR SIR:—In reply to your inquiry as to how I liked the Sea Island Guano I got of you, I wish to say that I applied it, 30 pounds to the acre, alongside of Peruvian, Pacific Guano and Gilham's Tobacco Fertilizer in equal quantities; it stands the drought better than either of the above fertilizers. It matured better on the hill and cured better and more yellow than either of the other fertilizers used.

I expect to use it next season.

Yours, respectfully, MARCELLUS MIMMS.

WILSON, N. C., January 11th, 1873.

MESSRS. HARRISS & BLACKWELL:

GENTS:—I used this season, on my cotton crops about 15 tons of your Soluble Sea Island Guano, testing it by the side of Guano and Vegetator, and up to the time of the heavy washing rains last of June, I was equally pleased with the action as of the Guano and better pleased than with the Vegetator.

Respectfully, Z. CROWDER,

formerly of Warren county, N. C.

ap28-6m

20 BARRELS "A" SUGAR,

10 Barrels extra C Sugar,

20 " Crushed and Powdered Sugar,

ap6-1f LEACH BROS.

PREPAID TICKETS FROM EUROPE.

GREAT REDUCTION OF RATES.

The magnificent Steamers of the

ALLAN LINE,

will leave Liverpool for Norfolk, Va., every alternate Tuesday during Spring and Summer of 1873, connecting with railroads by rail.

Steamer and intermediate passage as follows:

Liverpool, Queenstown, } Steerage \$33 30

Glasgow, London or Bristol } } 2nd 22 80

to Raleigh, } 3rd 12 80

Hamburg, Antwerp, Hol. } Steerage \$37 80

land or Havre to Raleigh, } } 2nd 22 80

Paris, Norway, Bremen or } Steerage \$41 30

Sweden to Raleigh, } } 2nd 22 80

Passenger accommodations unsurpassed.

Parties wishing to send for friends will apply to

GEORGE LITTLE, Raleigh, N. C.

WILLIAM LAMB, General Agent, Norfolk, Va.

ap10-1f W. G. KING.

HOUSE AND LOT AND LAND FOR SALE.

I wish to sell my

HOUSE AND LOT,

situated just outside the corporation, and near the insane Asylum. Good water and a fine fruit lot attached. It can be bought cheap. Also

Two Tracts of Land,

four miles southeast of Raleigh, adjoining the lands of Messrs. T. H. Briggs, W. G. Upchurch and others, containing 72 acres in one tract and 132 in the other, 40 of which are closed, and is good cotton and corn land. It can be bought on easy terms.

Apply to W. G. KING.

ap10-1f W. G. KING.

IN STORE

400 Bushels Botted Meal,

500 " Corn,

700 " Virginia Oats,

may5-1f R. F. JONES & CO.

WINE! WINE! WINE!

We have just received a fine lot

Oporto. Florio Maderia.

These are imported Wines.

may 1-1f G. T. STONACH & BRO.

RABBITSKINS WANTED.

I want to buy "10 million" more or less

of Rabbit Skins, and select applications

from those who can supply large lots.

J. L. LABIAUX, N.C.

me128-1f

THE WEED SEWING MACHINE

Why is the Weed Sewing Machine bound

to please all "the ladies"?

Because it is the best feller in the world

is 15-1f

DRESS GOODS

IN GREAT VARIETY.

Just received at

me128-1f DAVIS, DRAKE & CO'S.

REMOVABLE

BETTS, ALLEN & CO. have moved their

Shop, Door and Blind Factory,

to the lot of the old Bayonet Factory,

on the line of the R. & G. Railroad, at the

northern terminus of Dawson street, where

they will be pleased to see their old friends

and customers.

ap28-1m

NOVELTY AND EXCELSIOR

The Best

CLOTHES WRINGERS.

They save labor. They save time. They

save clothes. They save money. For

family, Hotel and Restaurant use.

For sale by

JULIUS LEWIS & CO.,

Stoves, Hardware and Cutlery, Paints,

Wagon and Buggy Materials, Sole

Agents for the celebrated

Bolles Cotton Hoe,

Fisher Building,

ap28-1f Raleigh, N. C.

NOTICE

Having sold out our entire Stock of

Groceries, &c., to Messrs. R. F. Jones & Co.,

